

Model: **KM20U/KM22**

**KOHLER** POWER SYSTEMS

200–480 V

Diesel



## Ratings Range

		<b>KM20U 60 Hz</b>	<b>KM22 50 Hz</b>
<b>Standby:</b>	<b>kW</b>	16.8–20	16–17.6
	<b>kVA</b>	21–25	20–22
<b>Prime:</b>	<b>kW</b>	15.3–18.2	14.5–16
	<b>kVA</b>	19.1–22.7	18.2–20

## Standard Features

- Kohler Co. provides one-source responsibility for the generating system and accessories.
- The generator set and its components are prototype-tested, factory-built, and production-tested.
- A one-year limited warranty covers all systems and components.
- Mitsubishi engine with 12-volt battery charging alternator.
- Single-bearing alternator with insulation class H.
- Unit-mounted radiator with 50°C (122°F) ambient air capability.
- Skid and vibration isolators.
- Subbase fuel tank, 100 L (26 gal.).
- Dry type air filter.
- Main line circuit breaker.
- Microprocessor controller.
- Battery, battery rack, and cables.
- Industrial 9 dB(A) reduction exhaust silencer (loose).
- Operation and installation literature.

## Generator Set Ratings

Alternator	Voltage	Ph	Hz	Standby Rating		Prime Rating	
				kW/kVA	Amps	kW/kVA	Amps
	120/208	3	60	18.4/23	64	16.7/20.9	58
	127/220	3	60	20/25	66	18.2/22.7	60
	115/230	3	60	16.8/21	53	15.3/19.1	48
	120/240	3	60	18.4/23	55	16.7/20.9	50
	254/440	3	60	20/25	33	18.2/22.7	30
	277/480	3	60	20/25	30	18.2/22.7	27
LSA422S5 or ECO28-1L	115/200	3	50	17.6/22	64	16/20	58
	110/220	3	50	17.6/22	58	16/20	52
	127/220	3	50	16/20	53	14.5/18.2	48
	115/230	3	50	17.6/22	55	16/20	50
	120/240	3	50	17.6/22	53	16/20	48
	220/380	3	50	17.6/22	33	16/20	30
	230/400	3	50	17.6/22	32	16/20	29
	240/415	3	50	17.6/22	31	16/20	28



With Available Enclosure Accessory

**RATINGS:** All three-phase units are rated at 0.8 power factor. See TIB-109 for generator set derate tables.

Obtain the technical information bulletin (TIB-101) on ratings guidelines for the complete ratings definitions.

**PRP:** Prime power is available for an unlimited number of annual operating hours in variable load applications in accordance with ISO-8528/1.

A 10% overload capability is available for a period of 1 hour within a 12-hour period of operating in accordance with ISO-3046/1.

**ESP:** The emergency standby power rating is applicable for supplying emergency power in variable load applications in accordance with ISO-8528/1. Overload is not allowed.

The generator set manufacturer reserves the right to change the design or specifications without notice and without any obligation or liability whatsoever.

# Alternator Specifications

- NEMA-MG21, UTE NF C51.111, VDE 0530, BS 4999, CSA standards compliance for temperature rise and motor starting.
- Sustained short-circuit current greater than 300% of the rated current for up to 10 seconds.
- Self-ventilated and dripproof construction.
- Vacuum-impregnated windings with fungus-resistant epoxy varnish for dependability and long life.
- Superior voltage waveform from a two-thirds pitch stator and skewed rotor.

Specifications LSA422S5	60 Hz	50 Hz
Ratings voltage	480 V	400 V
Standby rating @ 27°C, kVA	31.5	25.0
Prime rating @ 40°C, kVA	26.0	20.0
Efficiency @ full load, %	87.5	86.6
Air flow, m³/min. (cfm)	10.8 (381)	9.0 (318)
Direct axis subtransient reactance (X"d), %	6.3	5.8

Specifications ECO28-1L	60 Hz	50 Hz
Ratings voltage	480 V	400 V
Standby rating @ 27°C, kVA	26.0	22.0
Prime rating @ 40°C, kVA	24.0	20.0
Efficiency @ full load, %	84.2	
Air flow, m³/min. (cfm)	5.5 (194)	
Direct axis subtransient reactance (X"d), %	9.4	

Specifications LSA422S5/ECO28-1L	Alternator
Manufacturer	Leroy Somer/Mecc Alte
Type	4-Pole, Rotating-Field
Exciter type	Shunt/Brushless
Leads: quantity, type	12, Reconnectable
Voltage regulator	Solid State
Insulation:	NEMA MG1
Material	Class H
Bearing: quantity, type	1, Sealed
Coupling	Direct
Voltage regulation, no-load to full-load	±1%

## Application Data

### Engine

Engine Specifications	60 Hz	50 Hz
Manufacturer	Mitsubishi	
Engine model	S4Q2.SD	
Engine type	4-Cycle, Naturally Aspirated	
Cylinder arrangement	4 Inline	
Displacement, L (cu. in.)	2.5 (153)	
Bore and stroke, mm (in.)	88 x 103 (3.5 x 4.1)	
Compression ratio	22.1:1	
Piston speed, m/min. (ft./min.)	371 (1218)	309 (1014)
Rated rpm	1800	1500
Max. power at rated rpm, kWm (BHP)	28.7 (38)	23.9 (32)
Governor type	Mechanical	
Frequency regulation, no-load to full-load	ISO 5%	
Frequency regulation, steady state	±2.5%	
Air cleaner type, all models	Dry	

### Exhaust

Exhaust System	60 Hz	50 Hz
Exhaust manifold type	Dry	
Exhaust flow at rated kW, m³/min. (cfm)	5.3 (189)	4.4 (157)
Exhaust temperature at rated kW, dry exhaust, °C (°F)	600 (1112)	
Maximum allowable back pressure, kPa (in. Hg)	6.7 (2.0)	
Exhaust outlet size at engine hookup, mm (in.)	60.5 (2.38)	

### Engine Electrical

Engine Electrical System	60 Hz	50 Hz
Battery charging alternator:		
Ground (negative/positive)	Negative	
Volts (DC)	12	
Starter motor rated voltage (DC)	12	
Battery, recommended cold cranking amps (CCA):		
Quantity, CCA rating each	One, 680	
Battery voltage (DC)	12	

### Fuel

Fuel System	60 Hz	50 Hz
Max. fuel flow, Lph (gph)	36 (9.5)	
Fuel prime pump	Electric	
Recommended fuel	#2 Diesel	
Fuel tank capacity, L (gal.)	100 (26.4)	

### Lubrication

Lubricating System	60 Hz	50 Hz
Type	Full Pressure	
Oil pan capacity, L (qt.)	5.5 (6.0)	
Oil pan capacity with filter, L (qt.)	6.5 (6.8)	

## Application Data

### Cooling

Radiator System	60 Hz	50 Hz
Ambient temperature, °C (°F)	50 (122)	
Radiator system capacity, including engine, L (gal.)	8.1 (2.1)	
Heat rejected to cooling water at rated kW, dry exhaust, kW (Btu/min.)	23 (1308)	19 (1080)
Water pump type	Centrifugal	
Fan, kWm (HP)	1.2 (1.6)	0.8 (1.1)
Max. restriction of cooling air, intake and discharge side of radiator, kPa (in. H <sub>2</sub> O)	0.1 (0.4)	

### Operation Requirements

Air Requirements	60 Hz	50 Hz
Radiator-cooled cooling air, m <sup>3</sup> /min. (scfm) *	60 (2119)	48 (1695)
Combustion air, m <sup>3</sup> /min. (cfm)	1.9 (72)	1.7 (61)
* Air density = 1.20 kg/m <sup>3</sup> (0.075 lbm/ft <sup>3</sup> )		

Fuel Consumption	60 Hz	50 Hz
Diesel, Lph (gph) at % load	Standby Rating	
110% (of the standby rating)	8.1 (2.1)	6.8 (1.8)
Diesel, Lph (gph) at % load	Prime Rating	
100% (of the prime rating)	7.4 (2.0)	6.2 (1.6)
75% (of the prime rating)	5.6 (1.5)	4.7 (1.2)
50% (of the prime rating)	4.1 (1.1)	3.4 (0.9)

## Controllers



### Decision-Maker™ 1000

#### Automation

- Test LEDs
- Voltage and speed stabilization

#### Engine Parameters

- Engine speed indication (with LCD message)
- Battery voltage indication (with LCD message)
- Elapsed hour meter (with LCD message)
- Fuel solenoid control
- Starter control

#### Measurements

- Frequency, Hz (with LCD message)

#### Operation and/or Safety Lights

- Oil pressure fault
- Water temperature fault
- Fail to start fault
- Overspeed fault ( $\geq 60$  kVA)
- Set ready for load
- Charging alternator fault
- General alarm
- General fault
- Panel lamp
- Emergency stop fault

#### Safety Devices

- Overspeed fault
- Automatic standby

#### Miscellaneous

- Fault reset
- Three-phase with or without neutral, two-phase, or single-phase use

## Available Accessories

### Enclosed Unit

- ☐ Sound Enclosure M127, 60 Hz, 65.4 dB(A) @ 7 m (23 ft.), Standby (with enclosed critical silencer)
- ☐ Sound Enclosure M127, 50 Hz, 61 dB(A) @ 7 m (23 ft.), Standby (with enclosed critical silencer)

### Open Unit

- ☐ Exhaust Silencer, Critical 40 dB(A) Reduction
- ☐ Exhaust Silencer, Residential 29 dB(A) Reduction
- ☐ Extension, 40 cm (16 in.)
- ☐ Flexible Exhaust Connector
- ☐ Protection Mesh

### Cooling System

- ☐ Block Heater  
[recommended for ambient temperatures below 0°C (32°F)]
- ☐ Radiator Core Guard

### Controller

#### Automation

- ☐ External Starting Order
- ☐ Plug Preheating
- ☐ Remote Start Capability
- ☐ Utility Sensing, 3-Phase

#### Engine Parameters

- ☐ Plug Preheating Control
- ☐ Water Preheating Control

#### Measurements

- ☐ Analog Indicator
- ☐ Line Voltages, Volts
- ☐ Phase Currents, Amps
- ☐ Single Voltages, Volts

#### Safety Devices

- ☐ Overload or Short-Circuit Fault
- ☐ Differential Triggering Fault

#### Miscellaneous

- ☐ Alarm Horn
- ☐ Battery Charger, 12 Volt
- ☐ Differential Protection with Time and Sensitivity Adjustment
- ☐ External ATS Position
- ☐ Permanent Insulation Controller

### Fuel System

- ☐ Automatic Fuel Tank Fill Kit
- ☐ Subbase Fuel Tank with Secondary Containment Basin
- ☐ Subbase Fuel Tank Leak Alarm
- ☐ Water Separator Fuel Filter

### Electrical System

- ☐ Battery Charger, Equalize/Float Type
- ☐ Battery Isolator Switch

### Engine and Alternator

- ☐ Air Cleaner, Heavy-Duty (with air restriction indicator)
- ☐ Electronic Isochronous Governor
- ☐ Lube Oil Drain Pump

### Miscellaneous Accessories

- ☐ \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ \_\_\_\_\_

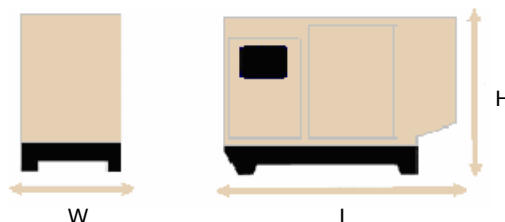
## Dimensions and Weights

### Open Model



Overall Size, L x W x H, mm (in.): 1700 x 896 x 1121 (67 x 35 x 44)  
 Weight, wet, kg (lb.): 660 (1455)

### With Available Enclosure Accessory



Overall Size, L x W x H, mm (in.): 2080 x 960 x 1415 (82 x 38 x 56)  
 Weight, wet, kg (lb.): 890 (1962)

NOTE: This drawing is provided for reference only and should not be used for planning installation. Contact your local distributor for more detailed information.

## DISTRIBUTED BY: